Study	Experimental Events	Experimental Total	Control Events	Control Total	Risk Ratio	RR	95%−CI	Weight
Subgroup = Mailed letter reminders 2								
Szilagyi 2021	13845	32767	13819	32675		1.00	[0.98; 1.02]	2.6%
Baker 1998	2780	6151	1252	3086		1.11	[1.06; 1.17]	2.6%
Ueberroth 2021	1712	11107	759	5621		1.14	[1.05; 1.24]	2.6%
Terrell−Perica 2001	892	2213	387	2144		2.23	[2.01; 2.48]	2.6%
Nexeo 1997	140	195	49	195		2.86	[2.21; 3.70]	2.4%
Szilagyi 2021	13764	32666	3819	32675		3.61	[3.49; 3.72]	2.6%
Random effects model		**85099**		**76396**		**1.75**	**[0.98; 3.12]**	**15.3%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 99.9%, τ^2 = 0.3022, p = 0								
Subgroup = Mailed postcard reminders								
Currat 2020	92	196	79	183		1.09	[0.87; 1.36]	2.5%
Baker 1998	2795	6252	1252	3086		1.10	[1.05; 1.16]	2.6%
Puech 1998	84	154	77	171		1.21	[0.97; 1.51]	2.5%
Random effects model		**6602**		**3440**		**1.11**	**[1.04; 1.18]**	**7.5%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.7017								
Subgroup = Phone call reminders								
Hurley 2018	124	307	128	309		0.98	[0.81; 1.18]	2.5%
Stolpe 2019	236	11009	225	10962		1.04	[0.87; 1.25]	2.5%
Hurley 2018	1429	5984	1966	9772		1.19	[1.12; 1.26]	2.6%
Juon 2016	51	124	15	108		2.96	[1.77; 4.95]	2.1%
Random effects model		**17424**		**21151**		**1.31**	**[0.61; 2.80]**	**9.7%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 83.1%, τ^2 = 0.1775, p = 0.0005								
Subgroup = Message reminders								
Stockwell 2014	234	593	269	577		0.85	[0.74; 0.97]	2.5%
Lee 2020	7764	33524	1848	8381		1.05	[1.00; 1.10]	2.6%
Cultrona 2018	642	5000	582	5000		1.10	[0.99; 1.23]	2.5%
Random effects model		**39117**		**13958**		**1.00**	**[0.71; 1.40]**	**7.7%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 81.2%, τ^2 = 0.0148, p = 0.0048								
Subgroup = Mailed letter reminders								
Siebers 1985	111	173	44	92		1.34	[1.05; 1.71]	2.5%
Terrell−Perica 2001	146	2171	68	2144		2.12	[1.60; 2.81]	2.4%
Random effects model		**2344**		**2236**		**1.68**	**[0.09; 30.68]**	**4.9%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 83%, τ^2 = 0.0869, p = 0.0154								
Subgroup = Patient education								
Pei−Lin 2021	16	160	20	160		0.80	[0.43; 1.49]	2.0%
Ju 2024	26	57	26	49		0.86	[0.58; 1.27]	2.3%
Kim 2024	17	274	15	254		1.05	[0.54; 2.06]	1.9%
Leung 2017	89	265	66	264		1.34	[1.03; 1.76]	2.4%
Thomas 2003	63	327	12	145		2.33	[1.30; 4.18]	2.0%
Baker 1998	33	250	21	424		2.67	[1.58; 4.50]	2.1%
Otsuka 2013	13	250	30	1665		2.89	[1.53; 5.46]	2.0%
Coenen 2016	46	140	13	206		5.21	[2.92; 9.27]	2.0%
Jacobson 1999	44	221	8	212		5.28	[2.54; 10.94]	1.8%
O'Leary 2019	155	289	16	180		6.03	[3.73; 9.75]	2.2%
O'Leary 2019	121	170	21	180		6.10	[4.04; 9.22]	2.3%
Masson 2013	117	244	14	245		8.39	[4.96; 14.19]	2.1%
Random effects model		**2647**		**3984**		**2.69**	**[1.58; 4.58]**	**25.1%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 91.6%, τ^2 = 0.6291, p < 0.0001								
Subgroup = Tracking and outreach								
Cultrona 2018	2438	20000	1012	10000		1.20	[1.12; 1.29]	2.6%
Humiston 2011	1112	1748	438	2004		2.91	[2.66; 3.18]	2.6%
Random effects model		**21748**		**12004**		**1.87**	**[0.01; 508.71]**	**5.1%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 99.6%, τ^2 = 0.3875, p < 0.0001								
Subgroup = Campaign								
Lee 2020	7764	33524	1848	8381		1.05	[1.00; 1.10]	2.6%
Nehme 2019	2942	16863	1328	8408		1.10	[1.04; 1.17]	2.6%
Random effects model		**50387**		**16789**		**1.07**	**[0.78; 1.47]**	**5.1%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 43.4%, τ^2 = 0.0006, p = 0.1836								
Subgroup = Provider reminders								
Schmidtke 2020	819	1885	404	989		1.06	[0.97; 1.16]	2.6%
Humiston 2011	1112	1748	438	2004		2.91	[2.66; 3.18]	2.6%
Random effects model		**3633**		**2993**		**1.76**	**[0.00; 1054.31]**	**5.1%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 99.6%, τ^2 = 0.5046, p < 0.0001								
Subgroup = Letter								
Doratotj 2008	79	200	25	67		1.04	[0.73; 1.48]	2.3%
Subgroup = Raffle plus letter								
Doratotj 2008	89	200	25	67		1.17	[0.83; 1.65]	2.4%
Subgroup = Raffle								
Doratotj 2008	84	200	25	67		1.11	[0.78; 1.56]	2.4%
Subgroup = Financial incentive								
McCosker 2024	28	43	23	43		1.22	[0.85; 1.74]	2.3%
Topp 2013	64	74	43	65		1.31	[1.07; 1.59]	2.5%
Random effects model		**117**		**108**		**1.29**	**[0.88; 1.89]**	**4.8%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.7300								
Subgroup = Text messages								
Reddy 2024	4021	13685	1988	6838		1.01	[0.97; 1.06]	2.6%
Random effects model		**243403**		**160096**		**1.61**	**[1.33; 1.96]**	**100.0%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 99.3%, τ^2 = 0.3342, p = 0								
Test for subgroup differences: χ^2_{13} = 67.08, df = 13 (p < 0.0001)								

